LISTENING ABILITY Your child’s listening ability in the immersion language is best described as . . .

- INTERMEDIATE LOW
  - Understands familiar questions, commands, and statements in a limited number of content areas.
  - Understands questions and statements in new content areas with strong contextual support.
  - Follows information that is being given at a fairly normal rate.

- INTERMEDIATE MID
  - Understands most sentence-level speech in new contexts at a normal rate of speech although slowdowns may be necessary for unfamiliar topics.
  - Carries out commands.

- INTERMEDIATE HIGH
  - Understands longer stretches of connected speech on a number of topics at a normal rate of speech.
  - Seldom has problems comprehending topics related to everyday life and familiar subject area content (Can request clarification verbally.)

- ADVANCED LOW
  - Understands main ideas and many details in connected speech on topics of personal interest and school-based subjects

- ADVANCED MID
  - Understands main ideas and most details in connected speech on a variety of topics, but may be unable to follow complicated speech.
  - May have difficulty with highly idiomatic speech.

SPEAKING ABILITY Your child’s speaking ability in the immersion language is best described as . . .

- NOVICE HIGH
  - Partial ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences and strings of sentences
  - Ask and answer questions handle a simple survival situation (daily needs) in the language
  - Uses vocabulary from everyday topics and subject area content to provide basic information.
  - Uses memorized expressions with ease and accuracy.
  - Can respond in intelligible sentences most of the time but does not sustain sentence-level speech
  - Sentences may not always contain the proper verb formations, and other grammatical inaccuracies may be present.
  - May revert to the use of English when foreign language words cannot be retrieved or when dealing with unfamiliar topics

- INTERMEDIATE LOW
  - Sustained but minimal ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences and strings of sentences
  - Ask and answer questions handle a simple survival situation (daily needs) in the language
  - Has basic vocabulary for making statements and asking questions to satisfy basic social and academic needs, but not for explaining or elaborating on them.
  - Can maintain simple conversations at the sentence level by creating with the language, although in a restrictive and reactive manner.
  - Handles a limited number of everyday social and subject content interactions.
  - Uses a variety of common verbs in present tense (formations may be inaccurate)
  - Other verb tenses/forms may appear but are not frequent.
  - The listener may be confused by this speech due to the many grammatical inaccuracies.

- INTERMEDIATE MID
  - Confident ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences & strings of sentences
  - Ask and answer questions handle a simple survival situation (daily needs) in the language
  - Has basic vocabulary to permit discussions of a personal nature and subject area topics.
  - May attempt circumlocution when appropriate vocabulary is missing.
  - Maintains simple sentence-level conversations.
  - May initiate talk spontaneously without relying on questions or prompts.
  - May attempt longer, more complex sentences, including the use of basic sentence connectors (e.g., and, but, however)
  - Uses an increasing number and variety of verbs.
  - Verbs are mostly in present tense although awareness of other verb tenses (future/past) and forms may be evident.
  - Meaning is generally clear in spite of some grammatical inaccuracies.

- INTERMEDIATE HIGH
  - Partial ability to converse freely on autobiographical topics as well as issues related to daily living (in school, home, community)
  - describes and narrates across the major time frames of present, past and future speak in paragraph-length utterances have good control of basic structures and vocabulary to be understood without difficulty by native speakers, including those unaccustomed to language learners
  - Has a broad enough vocabulary for discussing simple social and academic topics in generalities, but may lack detail.
  - Sometimes achieves successful circumlocution when precise word is lacking.
  - Initiates and sustains conversations by using language creatively.
  - Shows a developing but not sustained ability to use paragraph-level speech with connected sentences (e.g., then, so, that, etc.) in descriptions and narrations.
  - Control of present tense is solid but patterns of breakdown appear in past & future timeframes
  - Grammatical inaccuracies are still present.
### READING ABILITY

**NOVICE HIGH**
- Can understand, fully and with relative ease, key words and cognates, as well as formulaic phrases across a range of highly contextualized texts.
- Where vocabulary has been learned, they can understand predictable language and messages such as those found in the environment.
- Typically are able to derive meaning from short, non-complex texts that convey basic information for which there is contextual or extralinguistic support.

**INTERMEDIATE LOW**
- Can understand some information from the simplest connected texts dealing with a limited number of personal and social needs.
- There may be frequent misunderstandings.
- Readers will be challenged to understand connected texts of any length.

**INTERMEDIATE MID**
- Can understand short, non-complex texts that convey basic information and deal with personal and social topics to which the reader brings personal interest or knowledge.
- Reader may get some meaning from short, connected texts featuring description and narration, dealing with familiar topics.

**INTERMEDIATE HIGH**
- Can understand fully and with ease non-complex texts that convey basic information and deal with personal and social topics to which the reader brings personal interest or knowledge.
- Can understand some connected texts featuring description and narration although there will be occasional gaps in understanding due to a limited knowledge of vocabulary, structures and writing conventions of the language.

### Writing Ability

**NOVICE HIGH**
- Partial ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences and strings of sentences.
- Ask and answer questions meet limited practical writing needs.
- Meets limited basic practical writing needs using lists, short messages, and simple notes.
- Writing is focused on common elements of daily school life.
- Can recombine learned vocabulary and structures to create simple sentences on very familiar topics but cannot sustain sentence-level writing all the time.
- Writing is often comprehensible by natives used to the writing of non-natives.

**INTERMEDIATE LOW**
- Sustained but minimal ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences and strings of sentences.
- Ask and answer questions meet limited practical writing needs.
- Sentences are short, simple, mirroring oral language.
- Sentences are almost exclusively in present tense and generally have repetitive structure.
- Topics are highly predictable content areas and personal information.
- Vocabulary is adequate to express elementary needs.
- There are basic errors in grammar, word choice, spelling, punctuation.
- Writing is generally understood by native readers used to the writer of non-natives.

**INTERMEDIATE MID**
- Confident ability to create with language to convey personal meaning by adapting learned material in single sentences & strings of sentences.
- Ask and answer questions meet limited practical writing needs.
- Sentences are short, simple, mirroring oral language.
- Sentences are almost exclusively in present tense but may begin to show evidence of past and future time and generally have repetitive structure.
- Topics are highly predictable content areas and personal information.
- Vocabulary is adequate to express elementary needs.
- There are basic errors in grammar, word choice, spelling, punctuation.
- Writing is generally understood by native readers used to the writer of non-natives.

**INTERMEDIATE HIGH**
- Partial ability to write factual narratives, descriptions and summaries.
- Narrate and describe in major timeframes, using elaboration and clarification.
- Write with good control of high frequency structures and vocabulary.
- Writes compositions and simple summaries related to school subjects and school and personal experiences.
- Narrates and describes in different timeframes when writing about everyday events, situations and content of school subjects.
- Writing is often, but not always, of paragraph length.
- Vocabulary, grammar and style closely resemble how the student speaks.
- Writing is generally understood by natives not used to the writing of non-natives.